

BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION.

BOB STUMP, Chairman **GARY PIERCE BRENDA BURNS BOB BURNS**

SUSAN BITTER SMITH

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Arizona Corporation Commission DOCKETED

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IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF ARIZONA WATER COMPANY TO EXTEND ITS CERTIFICATE OF CONVENIENCE AND NECESSITY IN CASA GRANDE, PINAL COUNTY, **ARIZONA**

ORIGINAL

Docket No. W-01445A-03-0559

ARIZONA WATER COMPANY'S SUPPLEMENTAL REPLY TO **CORNMAN TWEEDY'S RESPONSE TO MOTION TO** STRIKE REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF ERNEST G. JOHNSON

Pursuant to Administrative Law Judge Dwight D. Nodes' Procedural Order dated August 22, 2014, Arizona Water Company files this supplemental reply to the response brief filed by Cornman Tweedy 560, LLC ("Cornman Tweedy"). This supplemental reply is limited to addressing the issues of whether A.R.S. § 38-504 applies to this proceeding and whether Mr. Walker should be precluded from testifying in the present proceeding.

Α. A.R.S. § 38-504 Does Not Govern This Situation and Does Not Supersede the Commission's Rule.

A.R.S. § 38-504 has no bearing on the instant situation or the applicability of A.A.C. R14-3-104(G) to Mr. Johnson's proposed testimony. Under Arizona law, "[w]hen the language of a statute is clear and unambiguous, a court should not look beyond the language, but rather 'simply apply it without using other means of construction,' assuming that the legislature has said what it means." Cundiff v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co., 217 Ariz. 358, 360, 174 P.3d 270, 272 (2008) (citation and quotation omitted); see also State v. <u>Jones</u>, 188 Ariz. 388, 392, 937 P.2d 310, 314 (1997) (assuming that "the legislature accords words their natural and obvious meanings unless otherwise stated"). Additionally,

procedural rules and regulations "and statutes are read in conjunction with each other and harmonized whenever possible." Groat v. Equity Amer. Ins. Co., 180 Ariz. 342, 347, 884 P.2d 228, 233 (App. 1994); see also State v. Gatewood, 10 Ariz. App. 274, 276, 458 P.2d 368, 370 (1969) (recognizing that local ordinance may parallel or go beyond terms of statute so long as it does not contradict statute). As a result, "[c]ourts should generally avoid interpretations of [administrative] rules that make them invalid." Kimble v. City of Page, 199 Ariz. 562, 565, 20 P.3d 605, 608 (App. 2001).

A.R.S. § 38-504 is expressly limited to situations in which a former public officer or employee "represent[s] another person for compensation before a public agency" within twelve months of leaving public service (emphasis added). In this respect it tracks Arizona Rule of Professional Conduct 1.11, "Special Conflicts of Interest for Former and Current Government Officers and Employees." A.R.S. § 38-504 prevents former public employees from using their former positions to obtain clients and further the clients' interests by representing them before the same agency the employee had worked for. See Op. Attny. Gen. No. 188-049 (relying on interpretation of ER 1.11 in analysis of A.R.S. § 38-504); ER 1.11, cmt. 1 ("This Rule prevents a lawyer from exploiting public office for the advantage of a private client"). In that regard, A.R.S. § 38-504 is consistent with the other conflict of interest statutes, A.R.S. §§ 38-501 through 510, that are intended to limit the influence personal considerations may have on public officers and employees. See Yetman v. Naumann, 16 Ariz. App. 314, 317, 492 P.2d 1252, 1255 (1972) ("The object of conflict of interest statutes is to remove or limit the possibility of personal influence which might bear upon an official's decision").

A.A.C. R14-3-104(G), on the other hand, addresses a completely different situation and is unique to Commission practice: it prohibits a former employee of the Commission from appearing "as a witness on behalf of other parties in a formal proceeding" in which the former Commission employee previously "took an active part...." A.A.C. R14-3-104(G)(emphasis added). The statute addresses representation as an attorney; the rule

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addresses appearing as a witness. The statute operates for one year; the rule has no time limit. Because the subject rule addresses issues that are distinct from those addressed by the statute, the superseding provision found in A.R.S. § 38-501 does not apply to A.A.C. R14-3-104(G), a validly enacted Commission rule. A.R.S. § 38-501(B) also provides that the statutory conflict of interest statutes only supersedes the provisions of any other "law, charter provision or ordinance." Additionally, A.R.S. § 38-501(B) has no applicability to the rules enacted by the Commission to govern the proceedings before it, as a specific administrative rule is not a "law," "charter provision" or an "ordinance." The Arizona Constitution grants authority to the Commission to make its own procedural rules, and A.A.C. R14-3-104(G) is exactly such a rule. Arizona Constitution Art. XV, sec. 6; see also Cundiff, 217 Ariz. at 360, 174 P.3d at 272; see also State v. Roscoe, 185 Ariz. 68, 71, 912 P.2d 1297, 1301 (1996) ("A well established rule of statutory construction provides that the expression of one or more items of a class indicates an intent to exclude all items of the same class which are not expressed").

Cornman Tweedy's own brief confirms that A.R.S. § 38-504 does not apply to this proceeding. Cornman Tweedy repeatedly alleges that Mr. Johnson is not representing Cornman Tweedy, but only acting as an expert witness. Specifically, Cornman Tweedy states:

> Mr. Johnson has not been retained to act as legal counsel to Cornman Tweedy in this case and there is no evidence to the Cornman Tweedy is represented by legal counsel undersigned...

[Response to Arizona Water Company's Motion to Strike the Pre-Filed Testimony of Ernest G. Johnson (8/15/2014) at 7.]

Cornman Tweedy further admits:

Mr. Johnson is not acting in the capacity of an attorney for Cornman Tweedy but as a policy witness. Thus, he is not "representing a private client" within the meaning of ER 1.11(a).

[Id. at 8.]

By Cornman Tweedy's own admission, Mr. Johnson is not "representing" Cornman Tweedy, which renders A.R.S. § 38-504 inapplicable. In contrast, A.A.C. R14-3-104(G), which specifically regulates former employees' appearances as witnesses before the Commission, is directly applicable to Mr. Johnson and Mr. Johnson's proposed testimony violates that rule.

B. Mr. Walker's Testimony Does Not Violate The Subject Rule.

Unlike Mr. Johnson, who as Director first of the Utilities Division and then the Executive Director of the Commission itself, took an active part in Staff's investigation and preparation of this matter, Mr. Walker acted as a policy advisor to a former Commissioner. In that role, Mr. Walker had no day-to-day role in Commission investigations or case preparation. [See attached Declaration of Paul Walker (8/27/2014), ¶¶ 5-9.] As noted in Mr. Walker's Declaration, Mr. Walker did not participate in Staff's investigation of Arizona Water Company's initial application. [Id., ¶8.] Nor did he participate in Staff's preparations related to this matter. In fact, Mr. Walker left the Commission shortly after the Commission's initial decision in this matter (which was then a routine CC&N extension) and nearly a year before Cornman Tweedy started to assert the "null and void" language and this matter became contested. [Id., ¶9.]

Cornman Tweedy has the burden of disqualifying Mr. Walker. Beyond a vague reference to Mr. Walker's employment by the Commission a year before the issues now in contention even arose, Cornman Tweedy has not presented any evidence demonstrating that Mr. Walker violated the rule. To the contrary, the only evidence in the record is that Mr. Walker did not "actively participate" in any investigation or preparation related to this matter while working as a policy advisor for the Commission. As a result, Mr. Walker's testimony is permissible under A.A.C. R14-3-104(G).

CONCLUSION

A.A.C. R14-3-104(G) governs the present motion, which involves participation as a witness as opposed to representation by a former employee. Because Mr. Johnson, unlike

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1	Mr. Walker, took an active part in the investigation and preparation of this matter after it		
2	became contested and while he was the Director of the Utilities Division and the		
3	Commission's Executive Director, his pre-filed rebuttal testimony should be stricken and his testimony at the hearing precluded. RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 27th day of August, 2014.		
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6	BRYAN CAVE LLP		
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8	By It. Co. Co.		
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13	ORIGINAL and 13 copies filed this		
14	27th day of August, 2014, with:		
15	Docket Control		
16	Arizona Corporation Commission 1200 W. Washington Street		
17	Phoenix, AZ 85007		
18	A copy of the foregoing hand-delivered		
19	this 27th day of August 2014, to:		
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6	COPY of the foregoing mailed and e-mailed this 27th day of August, 2014, to:
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BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

BOB STUMP, Chairman GARY PIERCE BRENDA BURNS BOB BURNS SUSAN BITTER SMITH

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IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF ARIZONA WATER COMPANY TO EXTEND ITS CERTIFICATE OF CONVENIENCE AND NECESSITY IN CASA GRANDE, PINAL COUNTY, ARIZONA Docket No. W-01445A-03-0559

DECLARATION OF PAUL WALKER

Paul Walker, pursuant to Arizona Rule of Civil Procedure 80(i), declares under penalty of perjury as follows:

- 1. I am over eighteen years of age and competent to make this declaration. Except as indicated below, this declaration is based upon information personally known to me and if called upon to do so I am willing to testify to the matters stated herein.
- 2. I make this declaration in support of Arizona Water Company's Supplemental Reply To Cornman Tweedy's Response To Motion to Strike Rebuttal Testimony Of Ernest G. Johnson.
- 3. Between January, 2001 and May, 2004, I held the position of policy advisor to former Commissioner Marc Spitzer.
- 4. As advisor to Commissioner Spitzer, my duties included reviewing the Arizona Corporation Commission's files related to matters the Commission was going to consider at upcoming Commission Open Meetings, including applications for extension of certificates of convenience and necessity ("CCN") from public service corporations providing public utility water service. I would then advise Commissioner Spitzer with respect to my review of such pending matters.

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- From my review of the docket in this matter, I understand that Arizona Water Company applied for an extension of its CCN to include, among other property, the property
- I also understand based on that review that on March 12, 2004, the Commission's Hearing Division docketed a Recommended Opinion and Order from Administrative Law Judge Amanda Pope, which recommended that the Commission approve Arizona Water Company's August, 2003 application to extend its CCN. The Commission approved Arizona Water Company's
- While I do not recall having any substantive involvement with Arizona Water Company's application in this matter, my only possible involvement would have been as a policy advisor to Commissioner Spitzer. I did not participate in any way in Staff's investigation of Arizona Water Company's application nor did I participate in any way in Staff's preparation of its file or participation in this matter.
 - 9. I left the Commission in May, 2004, before this action became a contested matter.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on the 27th day of August, 2014 at Phoenix, Arizona.

Paul Walker